

IEEE Computer Society Style Guide

REFERENCE LIST

References are listed in the order they appear in the text, not in alphabetical order.

PRINT JOURNAL ARTICLE

- [1] J.J. Garcia Adeva and R. Calvo, "Mining Text with Pimiento," *IEEE Internet Computing*, vol. 10, no. 4, 2006, pp. 27-35.

ONLINE JOURNAL ARTICLE BASED ON PRINT

- [2] J.J. Garcia Adeva and R. Calvo, "Mining Text with Pimiento," *IEEE Internet Computing*, vol. 10, no. 4, 2006, pp. 27-35.

ONLINE ARTICLE, NO PRINT VERSION

- [3] D. Ferrucci and A. Lally, "Building an Example Application with the Unstructured Information Management Architecture," *IBM Systems Journal*, vol. 43, no. 3, 2004; www.research.ibm.com/journal/sj/433/ferrucci.html.

WEBSITE

- [4] Vaughan Memorial Library, Acadia University, "New Vaughan Memorial Library Website," 2006; <http://library.acadiau.ca/>.

BOOK BY INDIVIDUAL AUTHOR

- [5] E.R. Harold, *Effective XML: 50 Specific Ways to Improve Your XML*, Addison-Wesley, 2004.

ELECTRONIC BOOK BASED ON PRINT

- [6] E. Westermann, *Learn XML in a Weekend*, Premier Press, 2000.

BOOK BY CORPORATE AUTHOR

- [7] Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers, IEEE Recommended Practice for Electric Power Systems in Commercial Buildings, 3rd ed, IEEE, 2005.

LATER EDITION OF A BOOK

- [8] J.G. Paradis and M.L. Zimmerman, *The MIT Guide to Science and Engineering Communication*, 2nd ed, MIT Press, 2002.

EDITED BOOK

- [9] C. Seale et al., eds., *Qualitative Research Practice*, Sage, 2004.

* If there are more than three authors you use et al. after the first author's name.

ARTICLES/CHAPTERS IN A BOOK

- [10] M. Ward, "Information and the Engineer," *Information Sources in Engineering*, 4th ed., R.A. MacLeod and J. Corlett, eds., K.G. Saur-Verlag, 2005, pp. 1-24.

* If a book can be located without it, a series title can be omitted to save space.

THESIS/DISSERTATION

- [11] F. Wang, "Internationalization of Faculty Websites Using XML," master's thesis, Jodrey School of Computer Science, Acadia University, Nova Scotia, 2005.
- [12] D.L. Silver, "Selective Transfer of Neural Network Task Knowledge," doctoral dissertation, Department of Computer Science, University of Western Ontario, Ontario 2000.

TECHNICAL REPORT WITH REPORT NUMBER

- [13] T. Muldner, F. Wang and D. Benoit, *Internationalization of Websites*, technical report TR-2004-01, Jodrey School of Computer Science, Acadia University, Nova Scotia, 2004.

TECHNICAL OR USER MANUAL

- [14] *The Epson 24-pin dot matrix printer LQ-570+/1070+*: user's guide, Epson, 1994.

UNPUBLISHED PAPER PRESENTED AT A CONFERENCE

- [15] R.A. Caruna, "Multitask Connectionist Learning," presented at the Connectionist Models Summer School, School of Computer Science, Carnegie Mellon University, 1993.

PAPER/ARTICLE IN CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

- [16] A.M.H. Smith, "The Joys of Hacking," *Proceedings of the 14th International Conference on Hacking*, (ICH 04), International Hackers Press, 2004, pp. 36-48.

*Do not include the editor's name for a conference proceedings unless it is an edited volume published as a book.

INTERVIEW, EMAIL, LETTER, TELEPHONE CONVERSATION

These should not be included in the reference list because the reader cannot retrieve these. If they are used in the report the source of the information should be identified in the text; for example, *As Professor Elhadi Shakshuki stated during an interview, on October 3 2005...*

IN-TEXT CITATIONS IN IEEE COMPUTER SOCIETY STYLE

IEEE style is a numeric style, which means that each reference is given a number in the main body of the text, in chronological order. The number is enclosed in square brackets [1].

1. Author Names

In this style you are encourage to substitute reference numbers for the names of authors:

As [2] and [3] explain, this is not the most logical...

2. Multiple References

You may include multiple references in the same bracket. When more than one work is included in the same citation separate the citation numbers with commas and without any spaces.

As suggested earlier, many studies reached similar conclusions [1,6,9,11].